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June Milk Production

June milk production in the 23 major states totaled 15.2 billion pounds, up 2.7 percent from last year. Production per cow in the 23 major states averaged 1,816 pounds for June, up 67 pounds from 2009. The number of milk cows on farms in the 23 major states totaled 8.35 million head, 87,000 head less than June 2009.

June milk production in Oregon totaled 199 million pounds, up 4.2 percent from last year. Production per cow in Oregon averaged 1,715 pounds, up 40 pounds from 2009. The number of milk cows on farms totaled 116 thousand head, up two thousand head from June 2009.

Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, June 2009 ¹ and 2010

State	Milk cows ²		Milk per cow ³		Milk production ³		Change from 2009
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
CA	1,804	1,751	1,820	1,940	3,283	3,397	3.5
ID	549	559	1,880	1,910	1,032	1,068	3.5
OR	114	116	1,675	1,715	191	199	4.2
WA	239	250	1,970	1,970	471	493	4.7
WI	1,257	1,262	1,700	1,780	2,137	2,246	5.1
United States ⁴	8,434	8,347	1,749	1,816	14,754	15,154	2.7

¹ 2009 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

⁴ Includes 23 States total.

Fall potatoes: Acres harvested, yield and production, selected states, 2009 and forecasted July 1, 2010

Area	Area harvested			Yield		Production ¹	
	2009	Forecast 2010	2010/2009	2009	Forecast 2010	2009	2010
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Oregon	37.0	35.0	95	580	(¹)	21,460	(¹)
Idaho	319.0	294.0	92	411	(¹)	131,000	(¹)
Washington	145.0	135.0	93	610	(¹)	88,450	(¹)
United States ²	919.6	882.3	96	428	(¹)	393,503	(¹)

¹ The production forecast for fall potatoes will be published in November 2010.

² Fall potato total only.

Oregon Small Grains

Winter wheat production is forecast at 52.6 million bushels, up 25 percent from 2009. The yield forecast is 63 bushels per acre, up slightly over last month and 7 bushels more than last year.

Spring wheat production is forecast at 7.2 million bushels, 4 percent more than in 2009. The yield forecast is 55 bushels per acre, up 1 bushel from last year.

Barley production is forecast at 1.8 million bushels, down 6 percent from 2009. The yield forecast is 45 bushels per acre, down 25 percent from last year.

Oat production is forecast at 2 million bushels, 9 percent below 2009. The yield forecast is 100 bushels per acre, equaling last year's yield.

Small grain crops: Acres harvested, yield and production, Oregon, 2009 and forecasted July 1, 2010

Crop	Area harvested			Yield			Production		
	2009	Forecast 2010	2010/ 2009	2009	2010 Forecast		2009	Forecast 2010	2010/ 2009
					June 1	July 1			
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>1,000 bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Winter wheat	750	835	111	56.0	62.0	63.0	42,000	52,605	125
Spring wheat	127	130	102	54.0	(¹)	55.0	6,858	7,150	104
Barley	32	40	125	60.0	(¹)	45.0	1,920	1,800	94
Oats	22	20	91	100.0	(¹)	100.0	2,200	2,000	91

¹ June 1 yield forecast only available for winter wheat.

**Onions: Area planted and harvested, yield and production by season
Pacific Northwest and United States, 2009 and forecasted 2010**

Type/State	Planted		Harvested		Yield		Production	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
Spring onions ¹								
Total spring	30,100	28,600	27,200	26,700	315	313	8,559	8,365
Summer onions								
Non-storage ¹								
Washington ²	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	375	330	750	660
Total	17,900	18,300	17,400	17,900	551	534	9,584	9,550
Storage ³								
Idaho	9,000	9,300	8,800	9,100	740	-	6,512	-
Washington	21,000	22,000	21,000	22,000	630	-	13,230	-
Oregon								
Malheur county	11,200	11,100	11,200	11,100	700	-	7,840	-
Other counties	9,100	8,900	9,100	8,900	600	-	5,460	-
Total	109,410	107,770	106,060	104,670	541	-	57,414	-
Total summer	127,310	126,070	123,460	122,570	543	-	66,998	-
All onion crop								
United States	157,410	154,670	150,660	149,270	502	-	75,557	-

¹ Primarily fresh market.

² Includes Walla Walla and other non-storage onions.

³ Yield and production for 2010 will be published October 2, 2010.

Fruits and nuts: Production and value, Oregon and United States, 2008-2009

Area and crop	Total production		Utilized production		Price		Value of utilized production	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
	Oregon							
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Apples	119.0	130.0	119.0	130.0	0.234	0.197	27,839	25,622
Tart cherries	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	0.419	0.845	1,172	2,704
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sweet cherries	31,000	67,000	27,400	56,000	2,100.00	1,450.00	57,486	80,966
Peaches ¹	1,600		1,500		1,000.00		1,504	
Pears, all	231,300	229,000	231,300	229,000	473.00	409.00	109,401	93,636
Bartlett	56,300	66,000	56,300	66,000	395.00	439.00	22,236	28,945
Other	175,000	16,300	175,000	163,000	498.00	397.00	87,165	64,691
Prunes and plums	7,500	9,400	7,500	9,400	278.00	218.00	2,083	2,046
Grapes	34,700	40,200	34,700	40,200	2,050.00	1,910.00	71,135	76,782
Hazelnuts ²	-	-	32,000	47,000	1,620.00	1,690.00	51,840	79,430
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cranberries	400,000	430,000	400,000	430,000	91.50	36.30	36,600	15,609
	United States							
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Apples	9,633.3	9,914.9	9,539.7	9,708.1	0.232	0.231	2,214,717	2,246,584
Tart cherries	214.4	358.9	213.2	320.5	0.377	0.197	80,344	63,231
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>Dollars/ton</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Sweet cherries	248,060	429,870	240,720	375,625	2,390.00	1,350.00	574,043	505,881
Peaches	1,135,310	1,103,770	1,113,500	1,082,610	490.00	548.00	545,854	593,653
Pears, all	869,850	957,220	868,880	955,820	456.00	372.00	396,081	355,192
Bartlett ³	417,300	452,000	417,300	452,000	374.00	348.00	156,058	157,386
Other ³	434,000	484,000	434,000	484,000	530.00	387.00	229,916	187,445
Prunes and plums ⁴	15,500	18,600	15,480	17,700	382.00	345.00	5,918	6,105
Plums (CA)	160,000	112,000	160,000	112,000	356.00	514.00	56,960	57,568
Dried prunes (CA)	129,000	166,000	129,000	166,000	1,500.00	1,200.00	193,500	199,200
Grapes, all	7,319,260	7,294,840	7,305,550	7,267,300	458.00	507.00	3,342,966	3,688,065
Hazelnuts ²	-	-	32,000	47,000	1,620.00	1,690.00	51,840	79,430
Walnuts (English-CA) ²	-	-	436,000	437,000	1,280.00	1,690.00	558,080	738,530
	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>Dollars/lb.</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Pecans			152,080	244,460	1.34	1.43	260,397	417,300
Almonds (shelled-CA) ^{2 5}			1,630,000	1,410,000	1.45	1.65	2,343,200	2,293,500
	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Barrels</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>Dollars/barrel</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>	<i>1,000 dollars</i>
Cranberries	7,865,000	6,913,000	7,865,000	6,913,000	58.00	49.30	455,927	340,706

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2009.

² Total production of nut crops not estimated.

³ Oregon, California, and Washington.

⁴ Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and Michigan.

⁵ Price and value based on edible portion of crop only. Production includes inedible quantities of no value as follows: 2008, 14.0 million pounds, 2009, 20.0 million pounds.

Peaches: Total production, Pacific Northwest and United States 2008-2009

State	Total production	
	2008	2009
	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Idaho	8,000	9,200
Washington	16,800	14,500
Oregon ¹	1,600	-
United States	1,135,310	1,103,770

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2009.

**Green peas for processing: Area planted, harvested, yield and production
Oregon, Washington and United States, 2008-2009 and forecasted 2010**

State	Area Planted		Area harvested		Yield		Production	
	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹	Total	Contract ¹
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Oregon								
2008	18,700	18,700	18,000	18,000	1.85	2.30	33,320	33,320
2009	18,300	18,300	17,600	17,600	1.78	2.00	31,400	31,400
2010	-	14,700	-	13,300	-	1.90	-	25,270
Washington								
2008	41,900	41,900	40,100	40,100	2.58	2.30	103,460	103,460
2009	41,300	41,300	40,200	40,200	2.49	2.60	100,100	100,100
2010	-	31,300	-	31,300	-	2.50	-	78,250
United States								
2008	216,100	216,100	209,700	209,700	1.96	2.00	411,780	411,780
2009	213,450	213,450	205,350	205,350	2.15	1.89	411,580	441,580
2010	-	180,400	-	175,500	-	2.00	-	351,480

¹ Includes acreage from major brokers.

**Strawberries: Area harvested, yield and production
by State and total, 2008-2009, and forecasted 2010 ¹**

Season And State	Area			Yield acre			Production		
	Harvested			2008	2009	2010	2008	2009	2010
	2008	2009	2010						
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>Cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>	<i>1,000 cwt</i>
CA	37,600	39,800	37,500	605	625	650	22,675	24,856	24,375
FL ²	6,900	8,800	9,000	260	270	160	1,794	2,376	1,440
OR	1,800	1,700	1,700	130	125	120	238	211	204
Major States									
Total	46,300	50,300	48,200	534	546	540	24,707	27,443	26,019

¹ Includes fresh market and processing. ² 2010 forecast carried forward from April release.

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